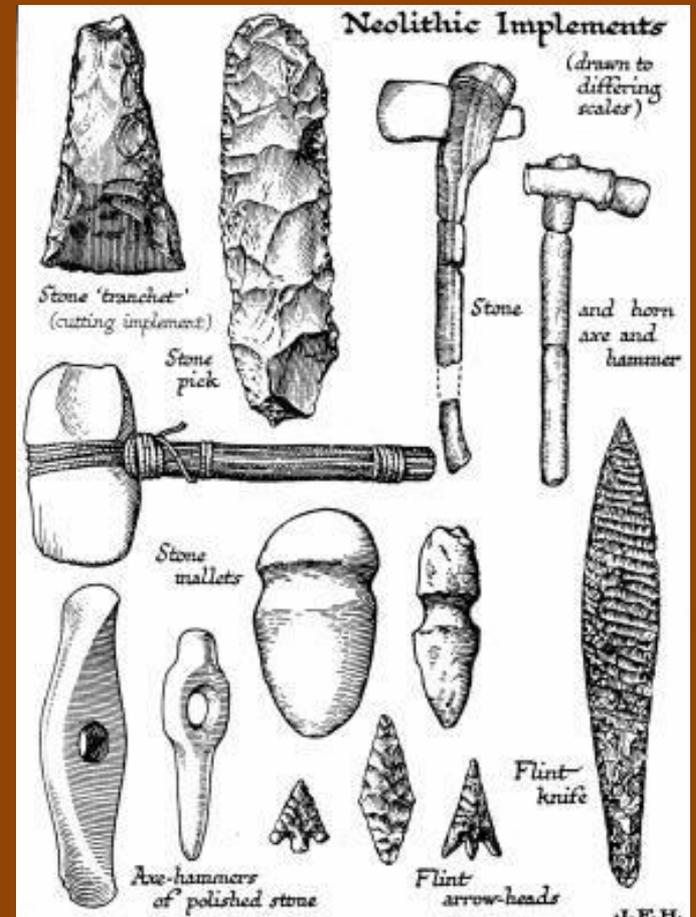
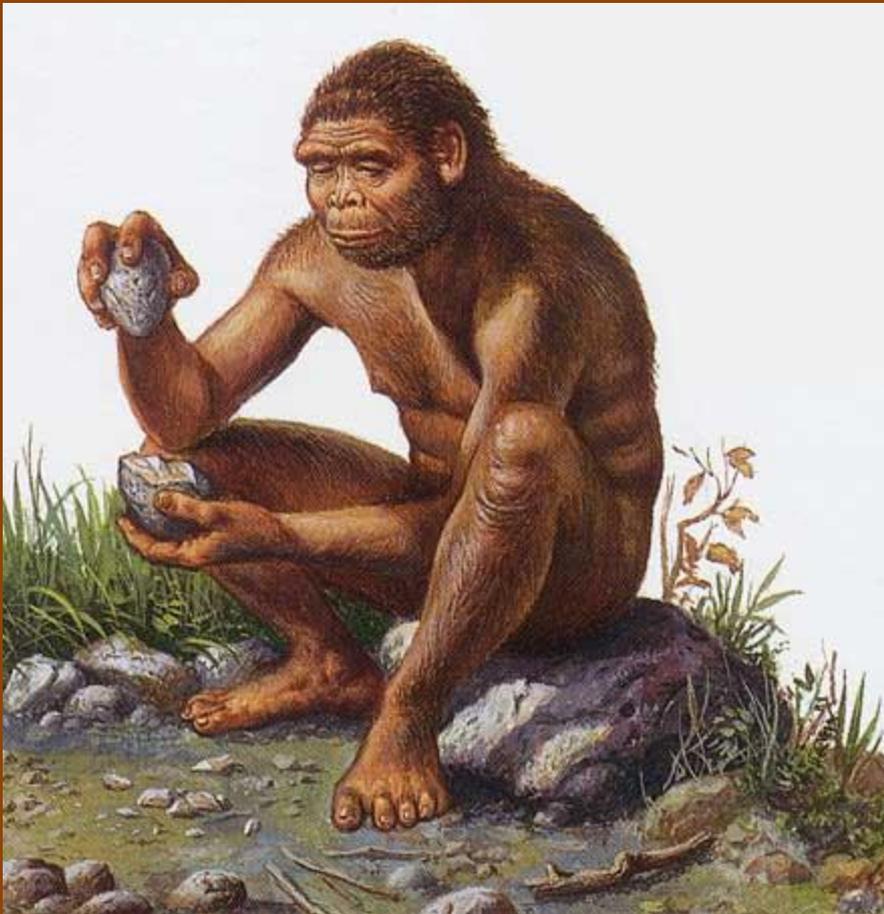


The Entire History of Work in One Hour



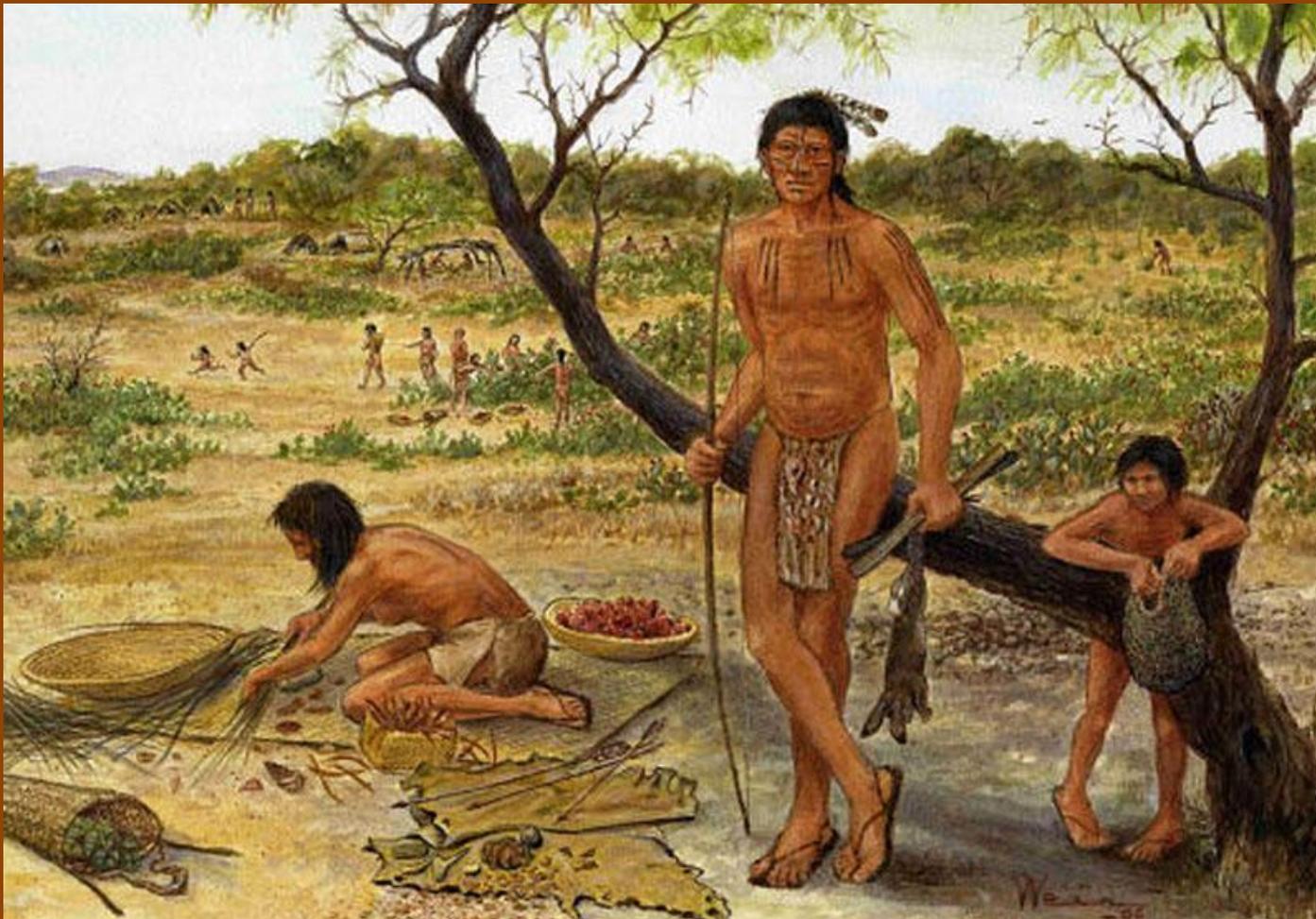
the story of the human activity termed labor from the cavemen to computers, from working for yourself on the farm, to working for another in a factory

Flint Tools / Homo habilis



Foraging

For roughly 90% of history, humans were foragers who used simple technology to gather, fish, and hunt wild food resources



Hunted
many animals
over 100 lbs
to extinction

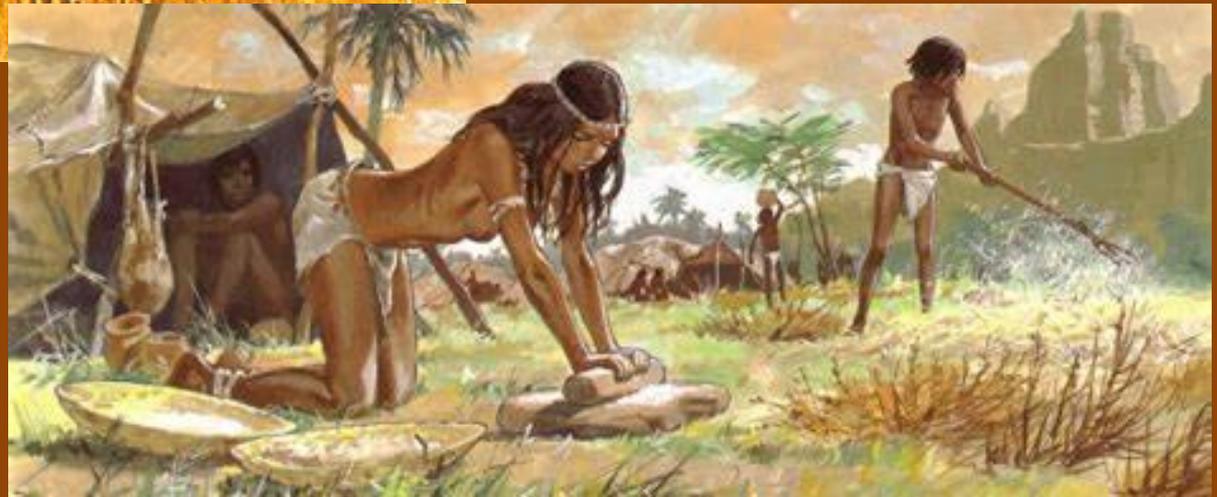
Only took
what we
needed

Possessions
Inhibited
movement



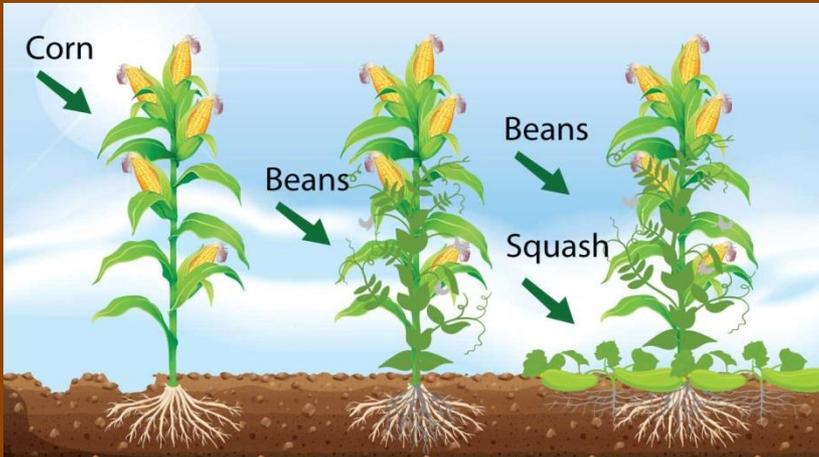
Intensification

Cultivation
seasonal
harvesting
and cooking

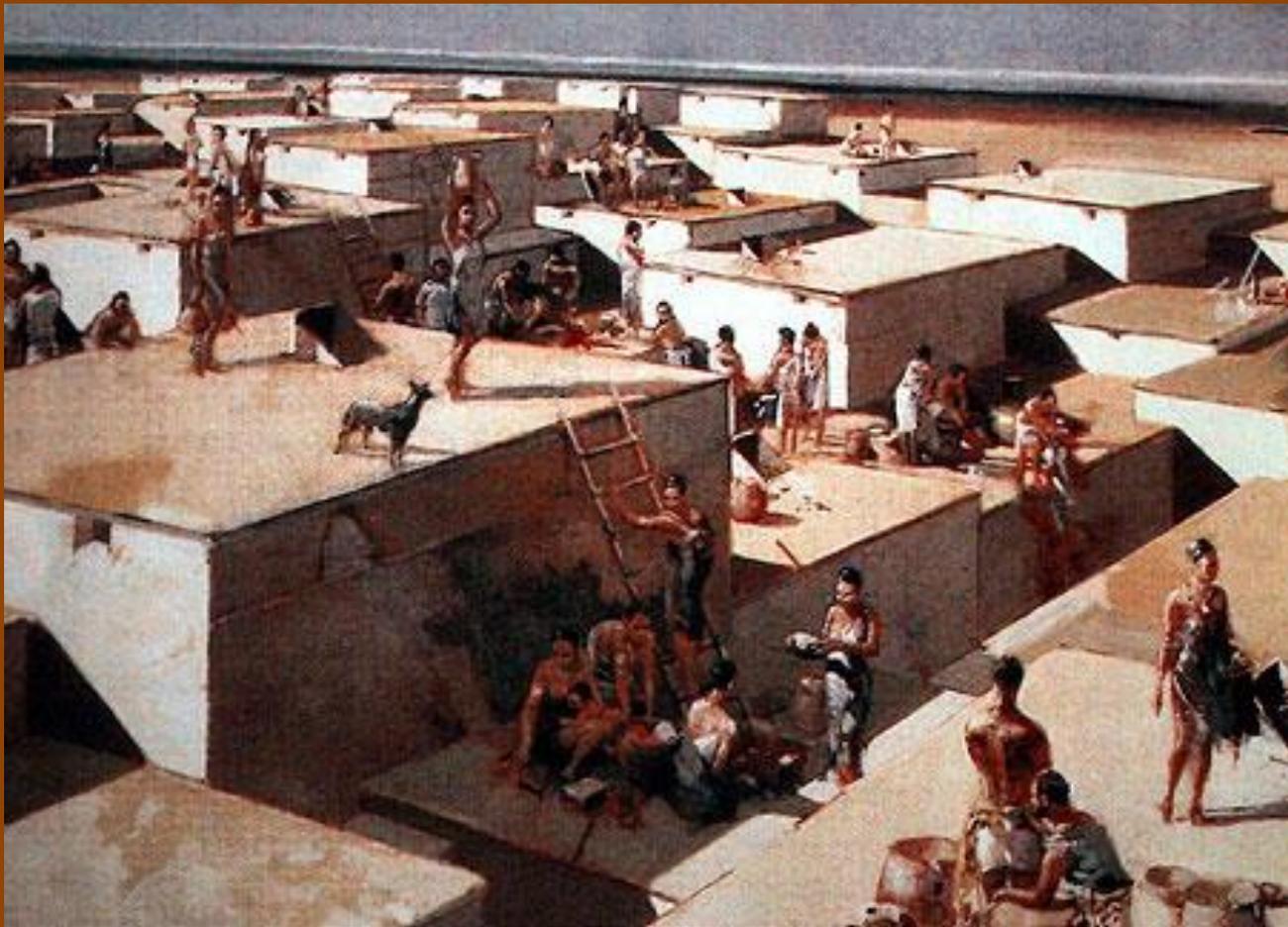


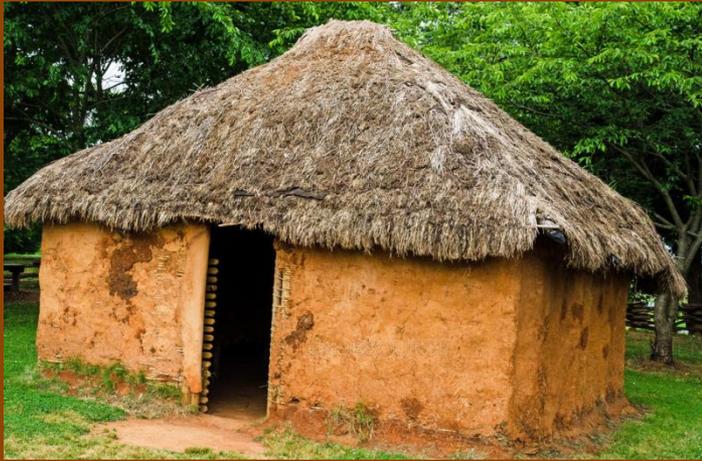


Corn, Beans, Squash / 3 Sisters



Shelter: One of the first settlements had no streets, and mud-brick homes had entrances on the roof, with ladders to go in and out





Housing Construction



Domestication of animals (14/150) and cultivation of plants(200K/100)



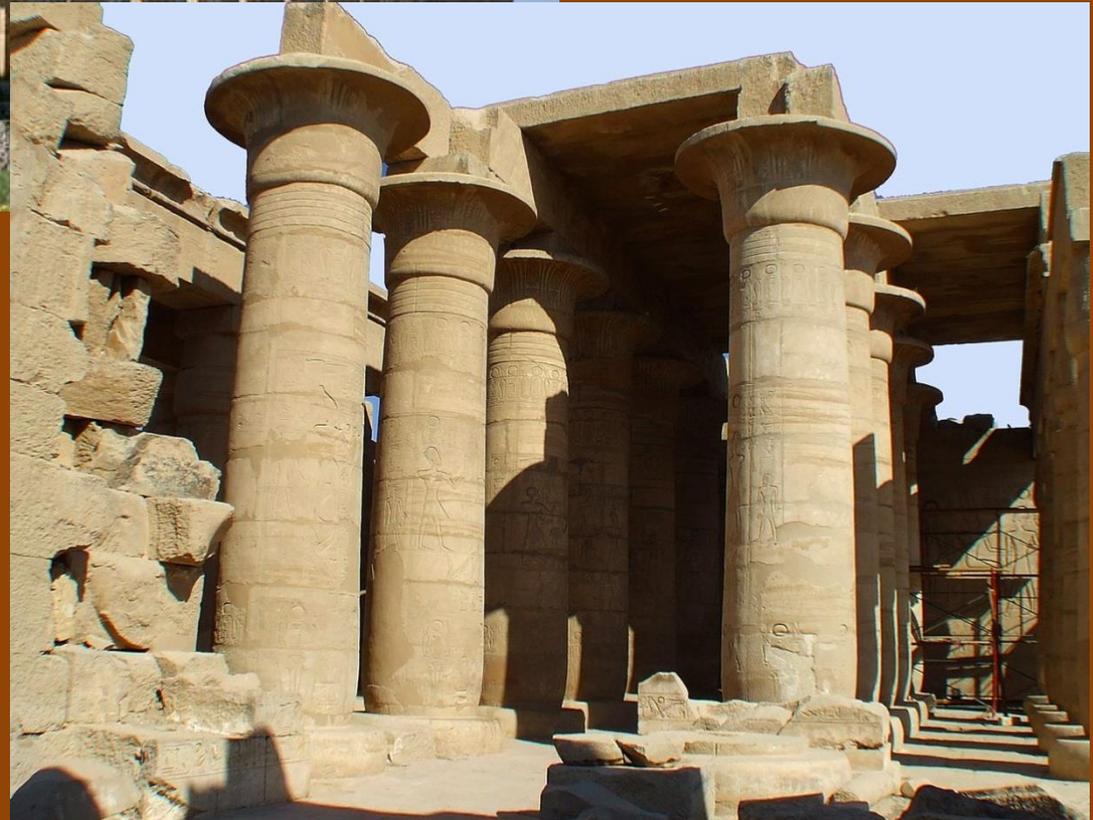
Sedentism / Specialty Skills Emerge





Monuments and Temples

The Great Pyramid was built by approximately 4,000 primary quarry workers and masons, supported by 16-20,000 secondary workers, laboring for 20 years or more.





Roman Empire, A.D. 200

Main trade route

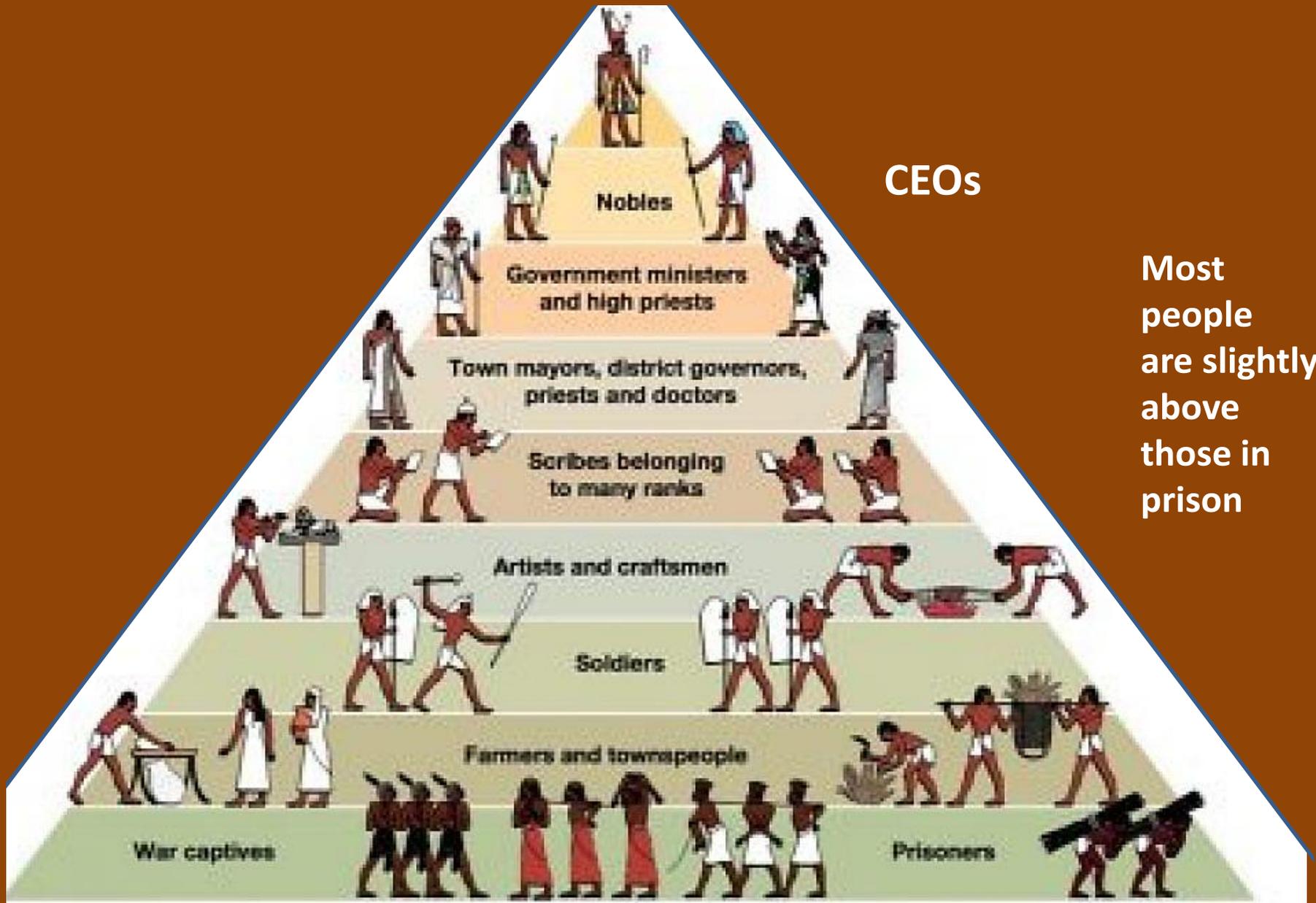
Slave trade

Goods traded

	Grain		Textiles
	Marble		Timber
	Metals		Wild animals
	Olive oil		Wine



Ancient Trade



CEOs

Most people are slightly above those in prison

Feudalism and Farm Work



The income inequality present in so many westernized countries is comparable to that same inequality between feudal lords and serfs more than 1,000 years ago.



Castles, Churches and Cathedrals

There are tens of thousands of castles across mainland Europe, with over 2,500 hundred alone in Spain, at least 1000 in France, and 20,000 rumored to exist in Germany.



Military-Industrial Complex



Merchants

Popolo Grasso - a stratum of wealthy townsmen
Popolo Minuto - a stratum of the urban poor





Guilds

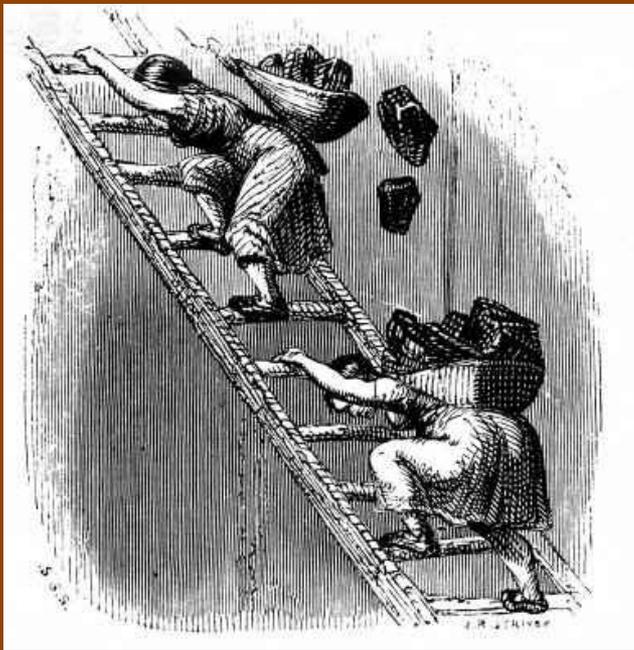
Craft guilds were occupational associations of weavers, dyers, and fullers, of masons and architects, painters, metalsmiths, blacksmiths, bakers, butchers, leatherworkers, soapmakers, and so on.



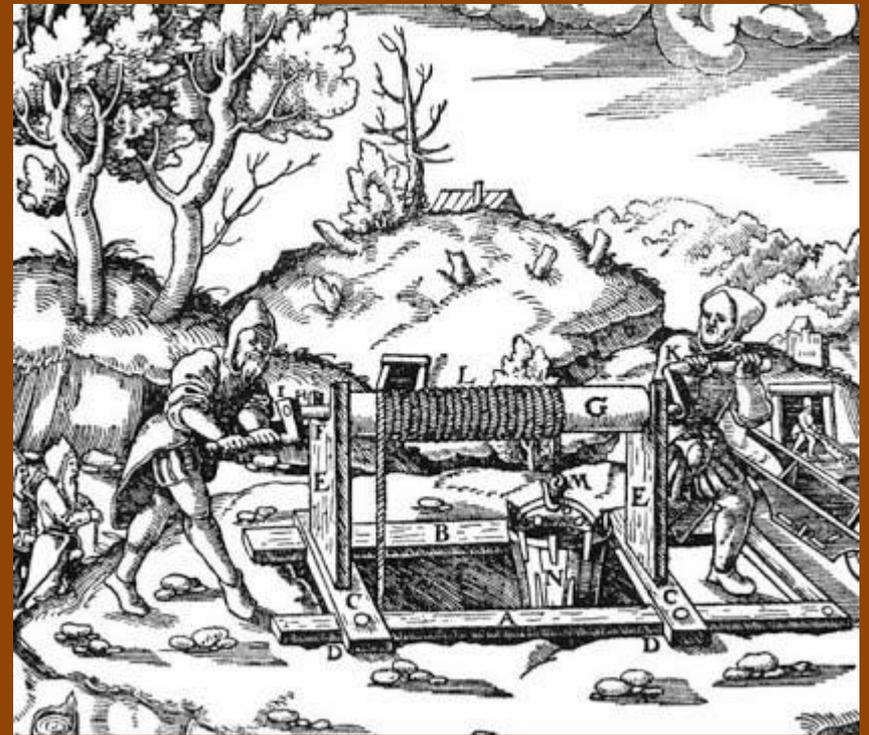


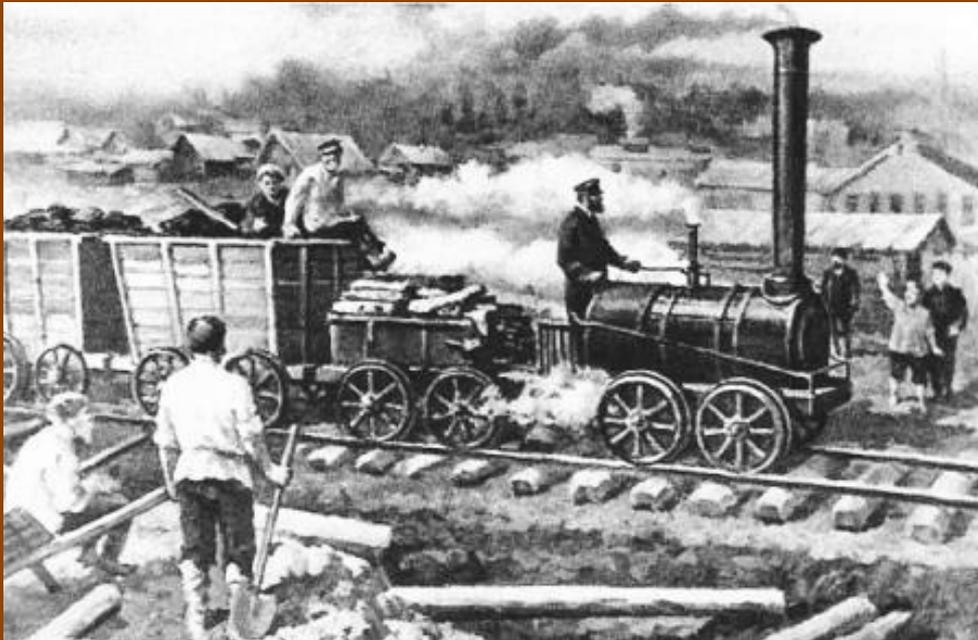
Coal Mining

transition to modern types of work begins



On the Nature of Minerals by Georgius Agricola



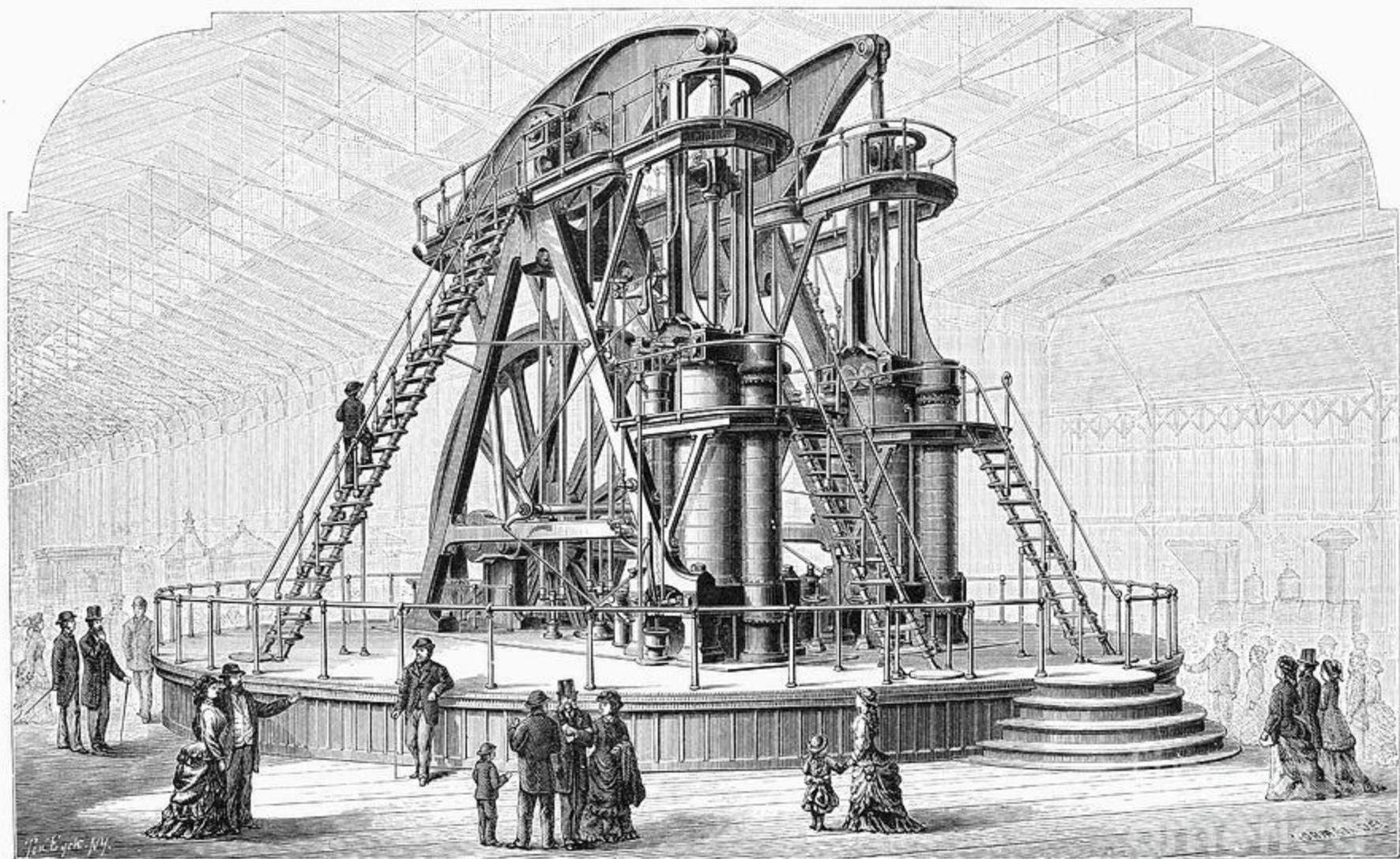


Coal Transport

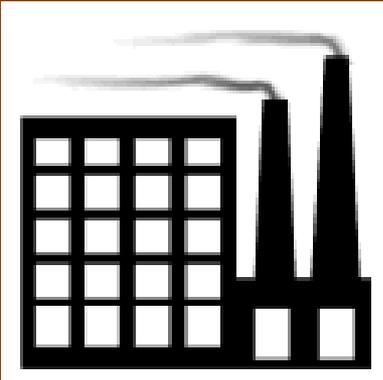
Clean Energy

grist / saw mills



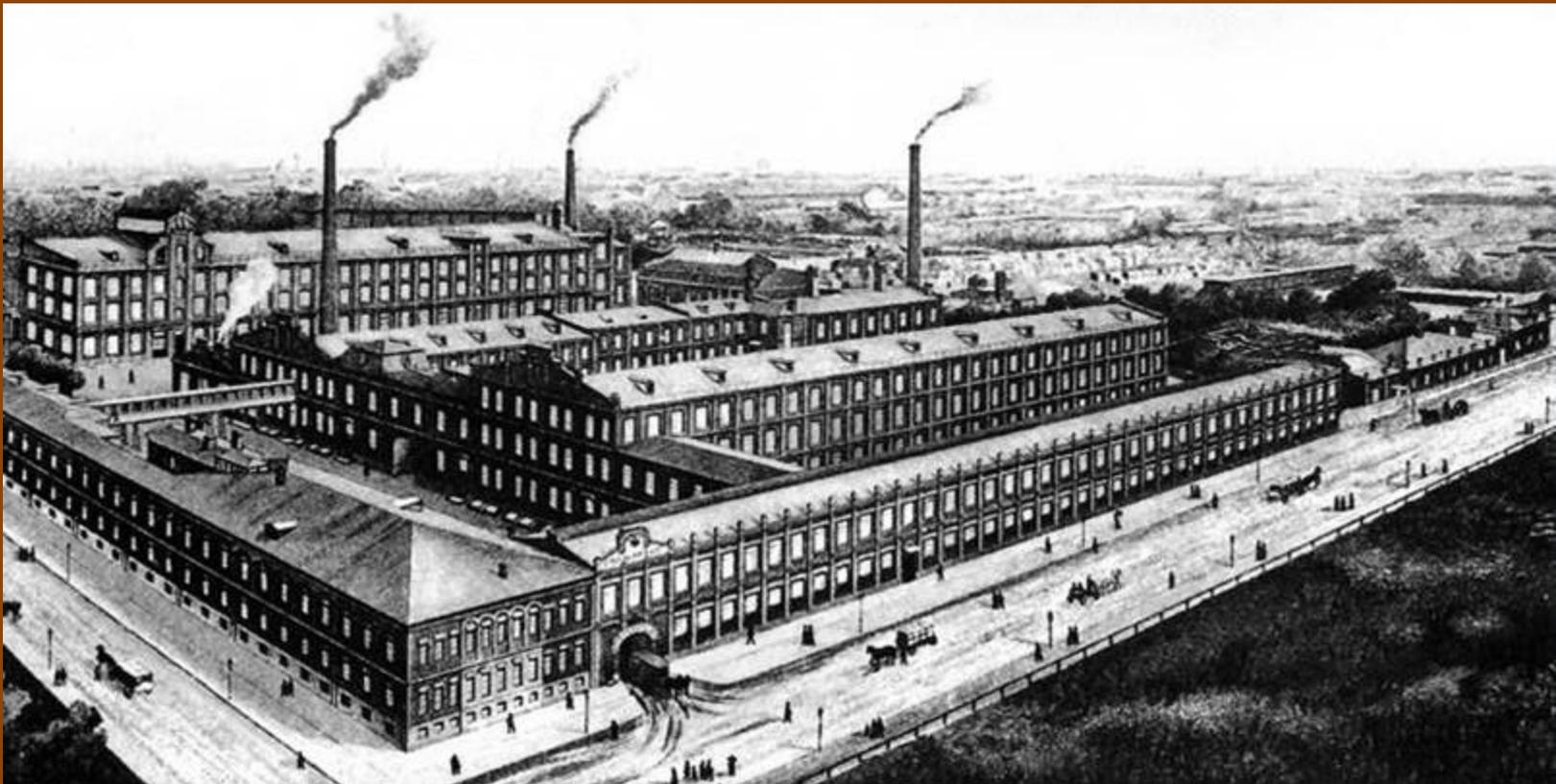
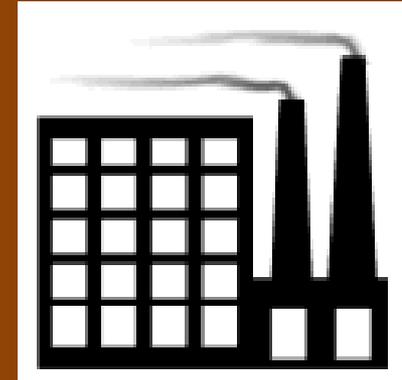


THE CORLISS BEAM STEAM-ENGINE.



Industrialized Civilization

Is it good for you?
Changes in speed and scope of work

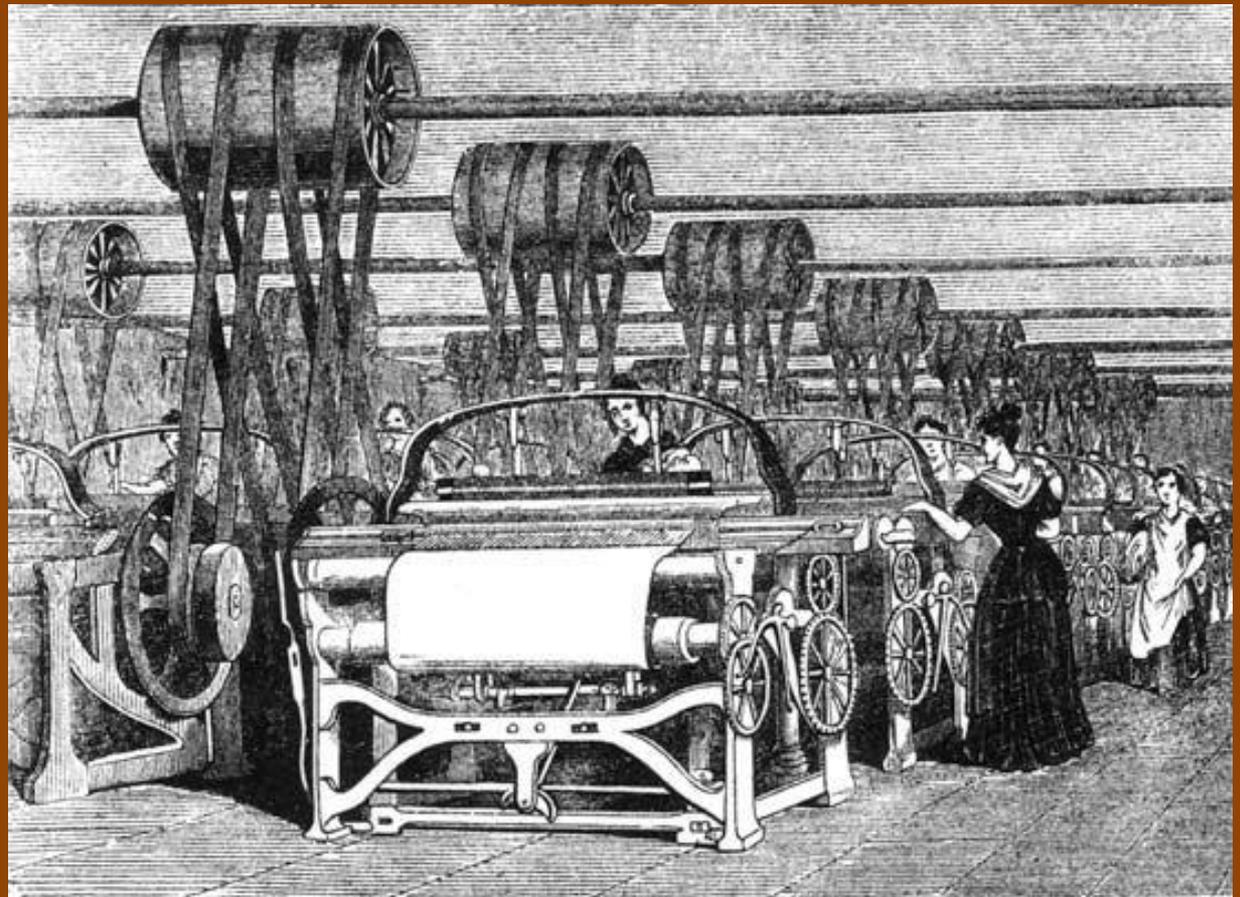


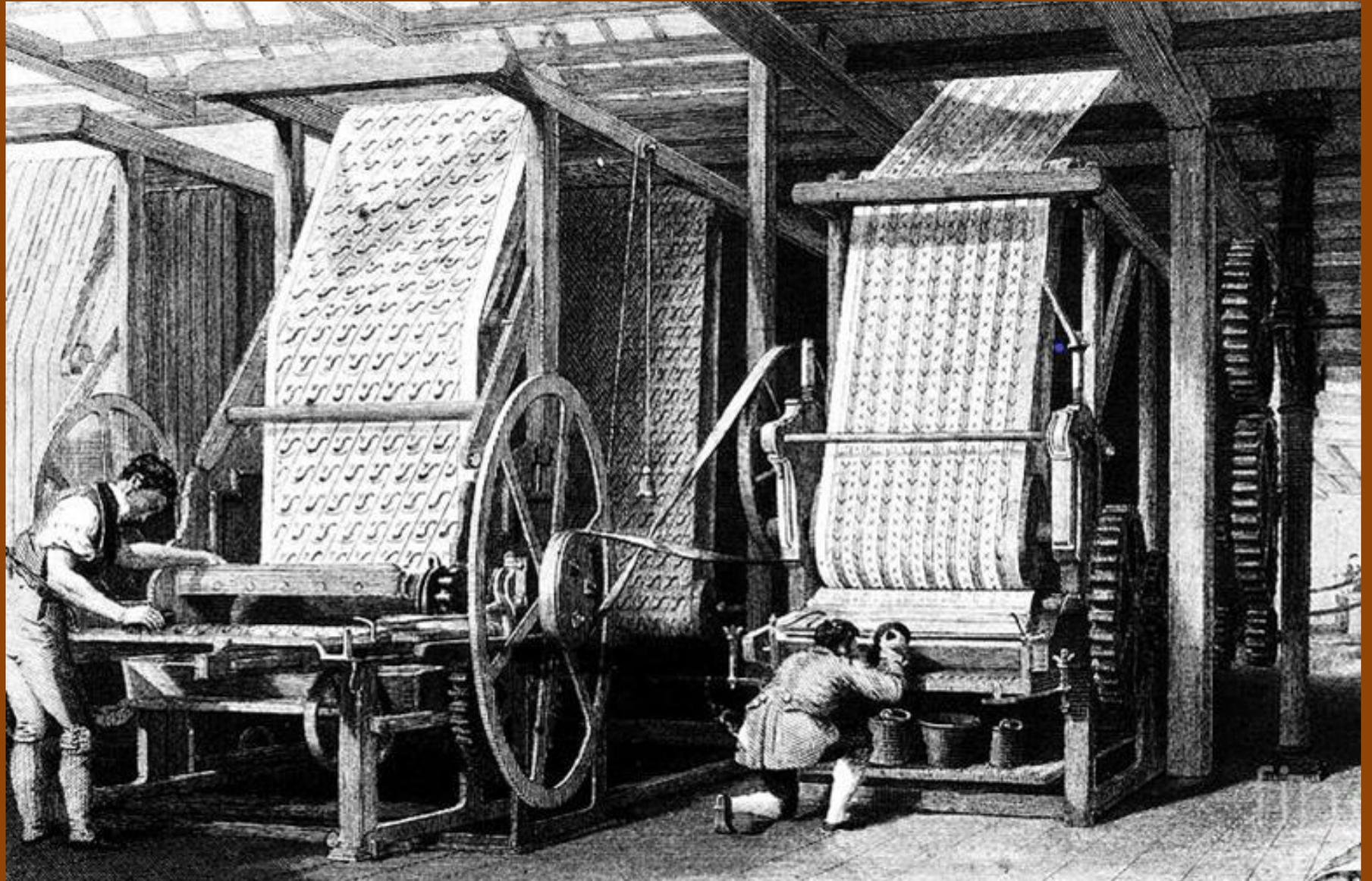


*Singer's Clock, Clydesbank.
(Largest Electrical clock in the World).*



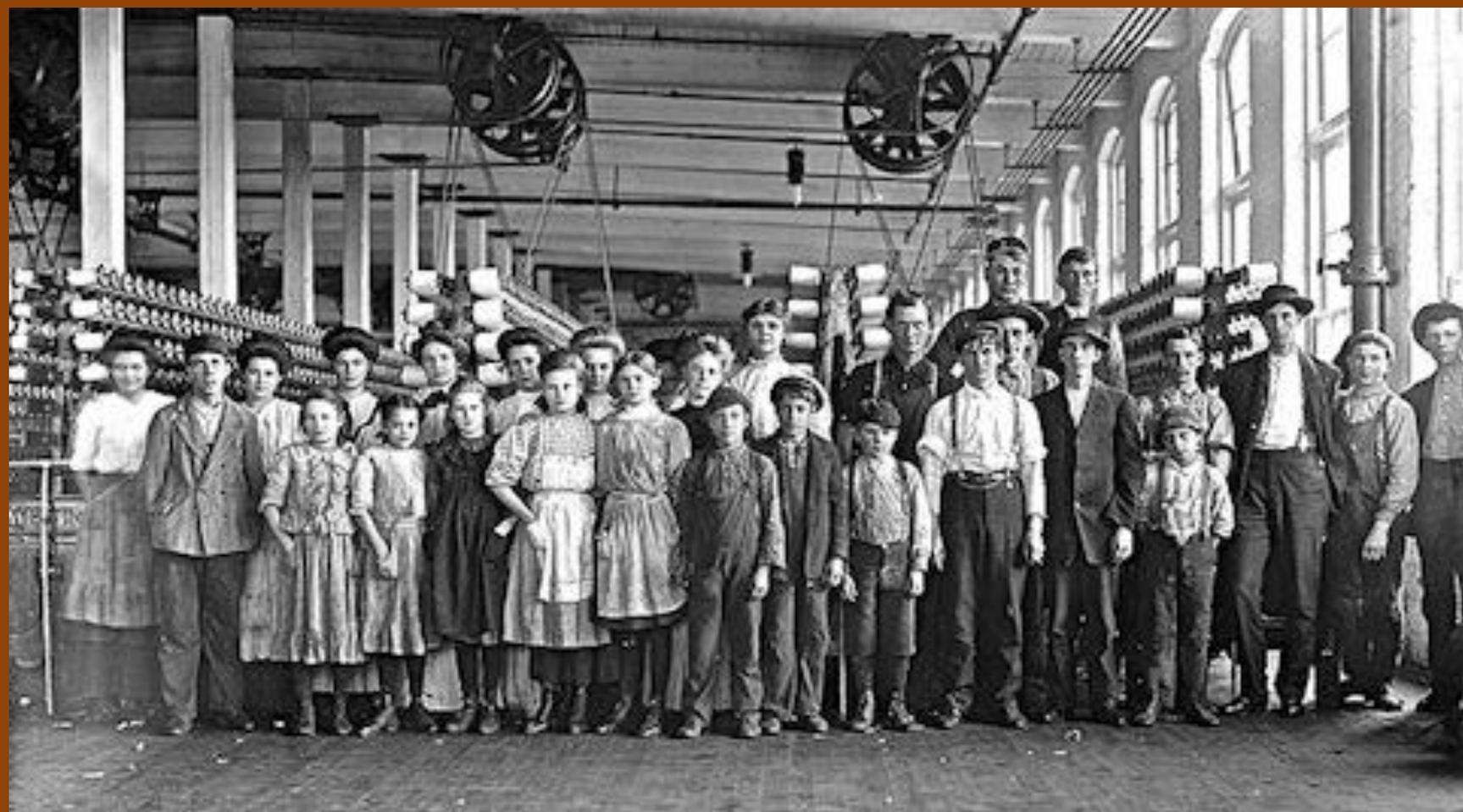
Textiles





Early Workforce







Garment Industry



GENERAL STRIKE CALL

THE INTERNATIONAL
LADIES' GARMENT WORKERS' UNION
DRESS JOINT BOARD - Locals 96, 84 and 97
SPORTSWEAR AND COTTON GARMENT WORKERS - Local 266
and
THE GARMENT SHIPPING AND RECEIVING CLERKS, WAREHOUSEMEN,
DRIVERS AND HELPERS UNION Local 994

DECLARE

All non-union manufacturing and contracting shops producing dresses, sportswear, bathing suits, blouses, housecoats, rainwear, pajamas, lingerie, brassieres, belts, shoulder pads, embroidery, tucking, plating, children's clothing, and knitwear in the City of Los Angeles, California

ON STRIKE

UNITE AND ORGANIZE NOW—YOUR ONLY GUARANTEE AGAINST FUTURE CUTS IN YOUR SALARIES AND WAGES BY YOUR BOSSES.

THE HOUR HAS COME

for all garment workers in Los Angeles to organize and strike for higher pay, better working conditions, benefits, and security that their united strength can win for them.

ON THIS DAY

Get on machine here in any garment factory, do not betray your fellow workers by going to work, make your organized strength felt so that no employer who will not agree to union wages and conditions can operate his shop.

THIS IS THE DAY OF FREEDOM FOR ALL GARMENT WORKERS, THIS IS THE DAY OF STRUGGLE, THIS IS THE DAY OF OPENING A NEW ERA BEHINDING THE RIGHTS, THE PRIVILEGES THAT ARE THE COMMON POSSESSION OF ALL UNION MEMBERS TO EVERY GARMENT WORKER.

DON'T GO IN TO WORK

Get your fellow workers to join you in the strike. Come to the strike hall listed below for the district where you work. Come to the hall in an orderly manner. March together with the other workers from your shop. Remember—you are free Americans. It is your right to join the union and go on strike. Nobody can stop you. Don't let your employer or anybody else threaten you, frighten you, hold you or stop you.

We call upon all Operators, Cutters, Pressers, Finishers, Shipping Clerks, Floor Help, and other workers to join our ranks.

HERE ARE THE STRIKE HALLS:

- 414 1/2 South Broadway, 6th Floor.
- 312 East 8th Street (between Los Angeles and Santa St.)
- 412 East 9th Street, 2nd floor (between Maple and Wall St.)
- 116 West 11th Street (corner Broadway)
- 121 West 18th Street (New Mexico-Arizona Hall, between Broadway and Main St.)

Your nearest strike hall is located at
116 WEST 11th STREET

GO THERE IMMEDIATELY
THIS IS YOUR HOLIDAY FOR BETTER PAY—
THIS IS YOUR DAY

Los Angeles General Strike Committee
International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union





CCC Clean Clothes Campaign

demands from over 40 countries that brands reform their broken industry



JOIN US FOR THE GLOBAL WEEK OF ACTION

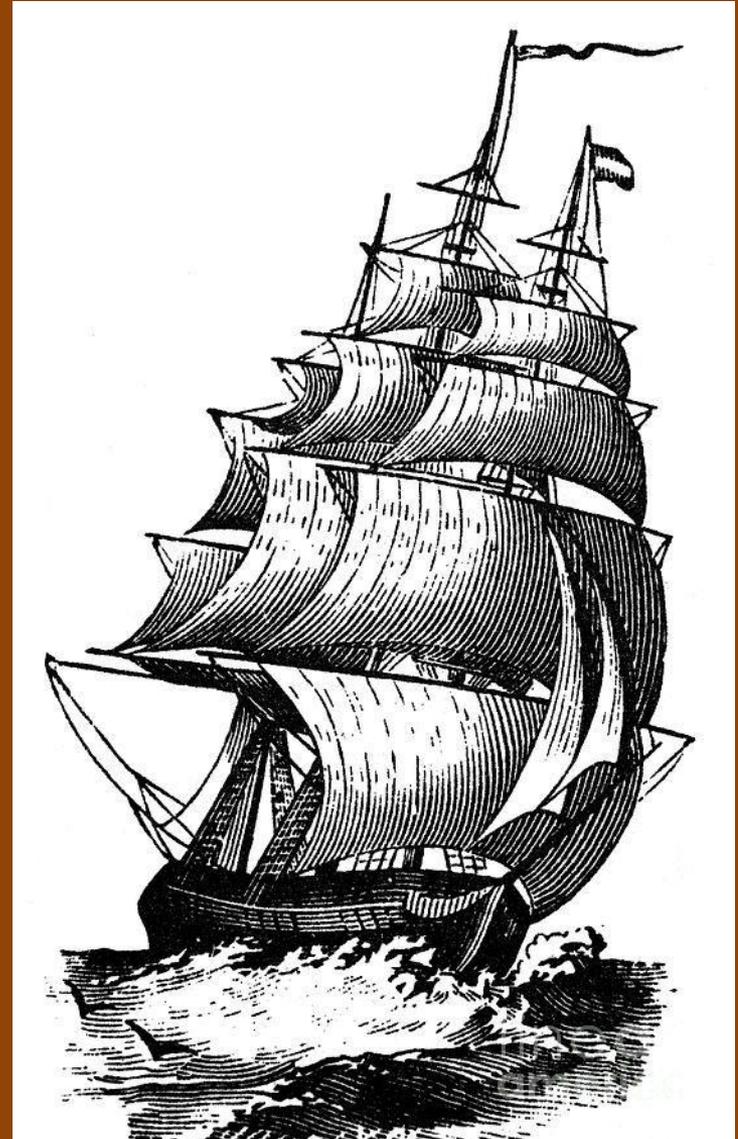
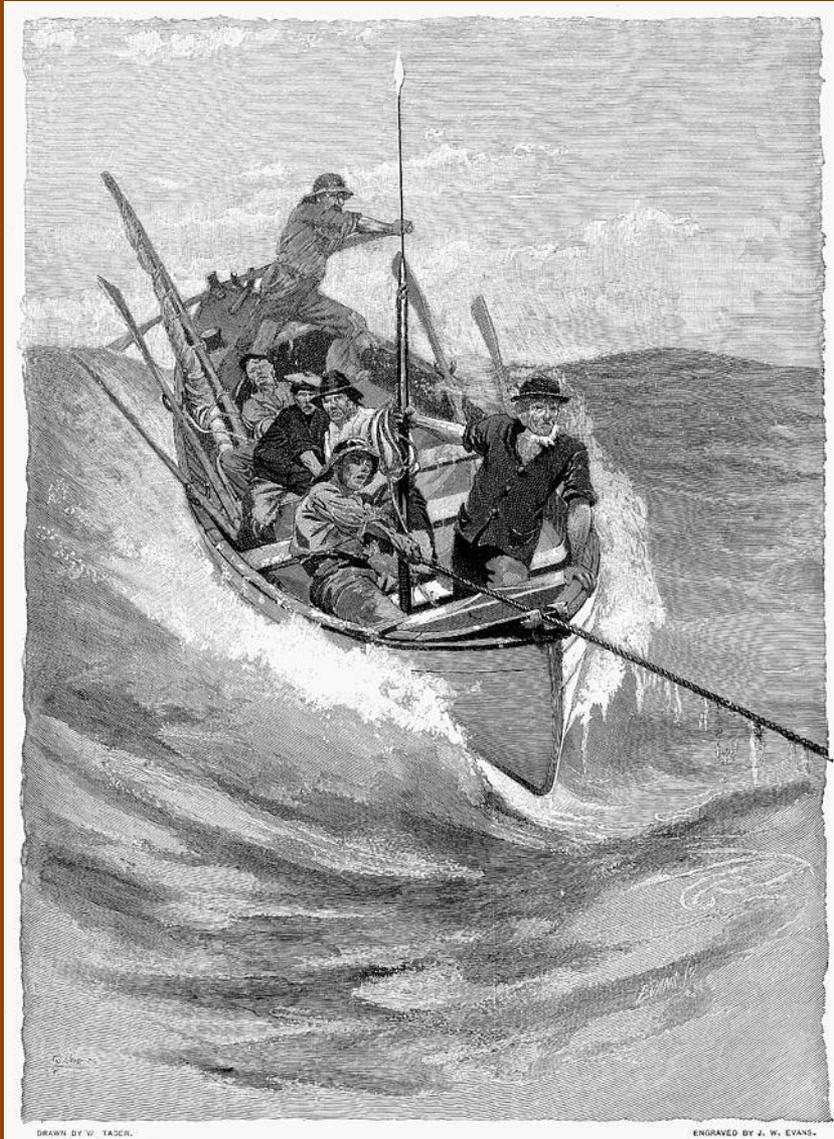
Garment workers are **owed billions in wages** after global fashion brands devastated the industry with their selfish actions at the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Brands need to ensure their workers are paid by committing to the wage assurance. We call on **ALL brands to #PayYourWorkers!**

**FROM
15 MARCH**

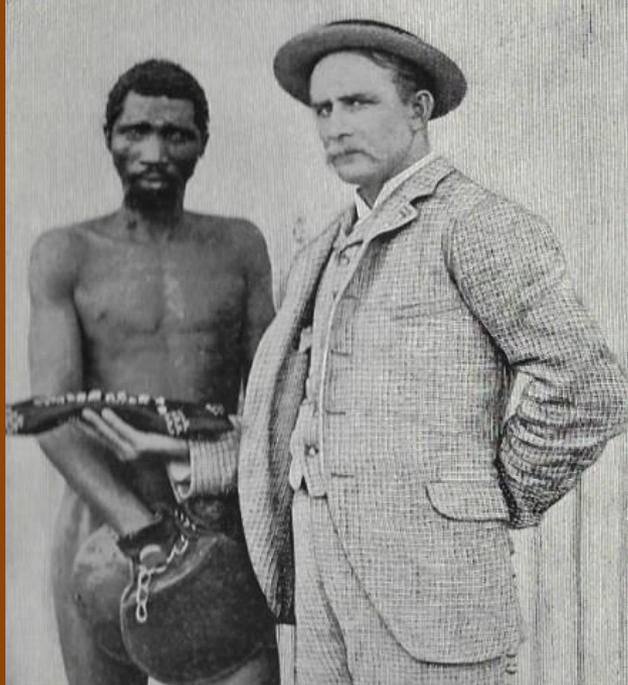
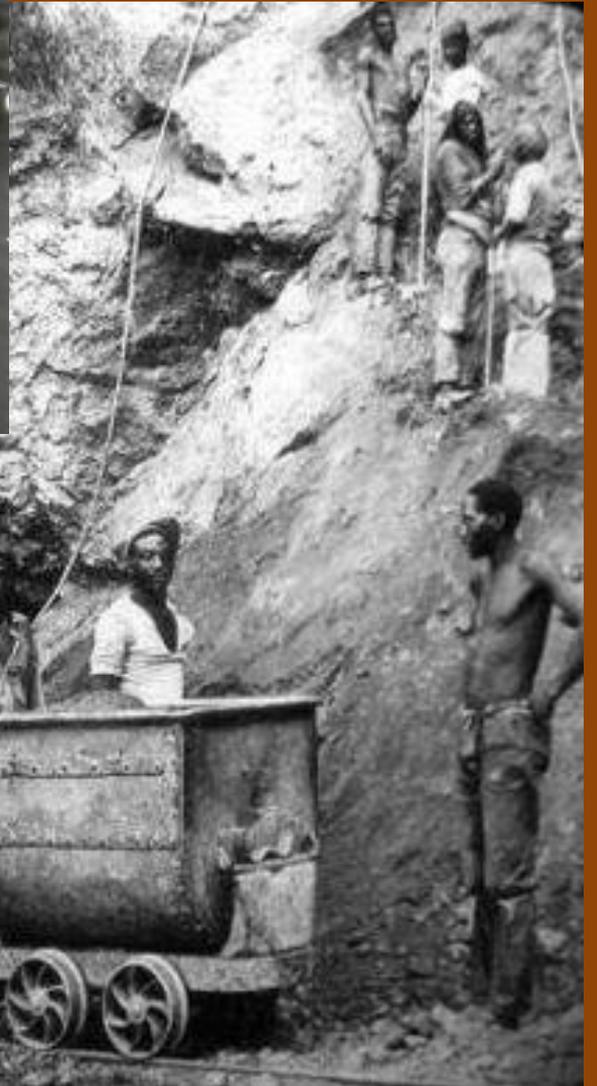
email ccc@cleanclothes.org for more info on how to get involved.

Maritime Global Commerce / arbitrage



Colonial Plantations

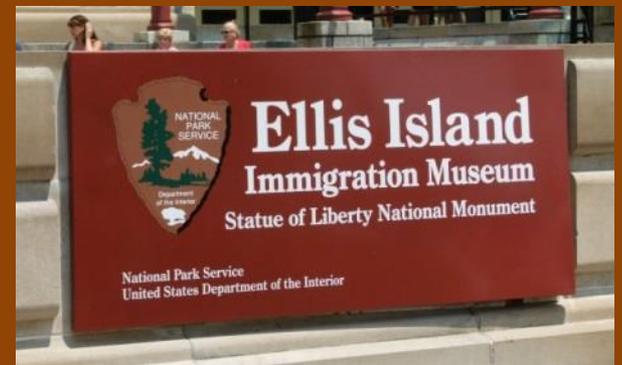








Migrations
to the frontier
a year and a day

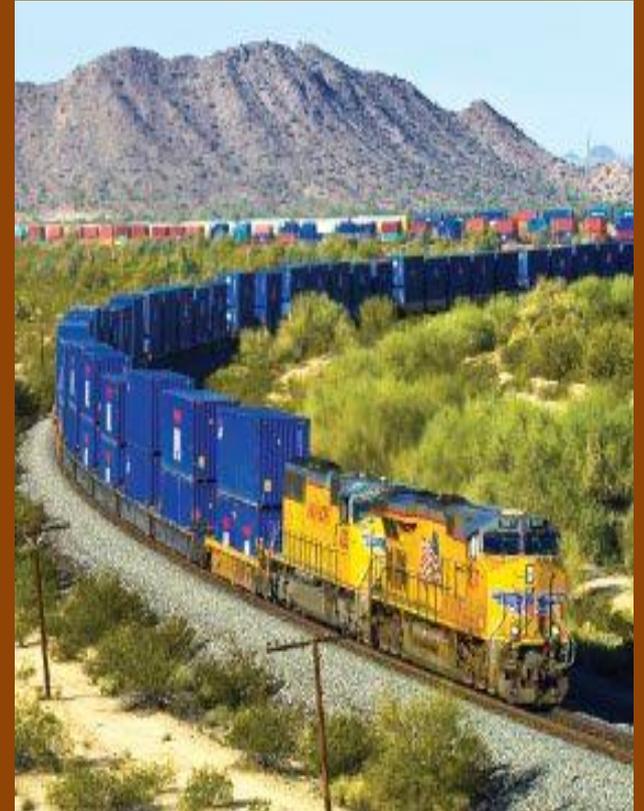


Internal Migrations





Multinational
Corporations



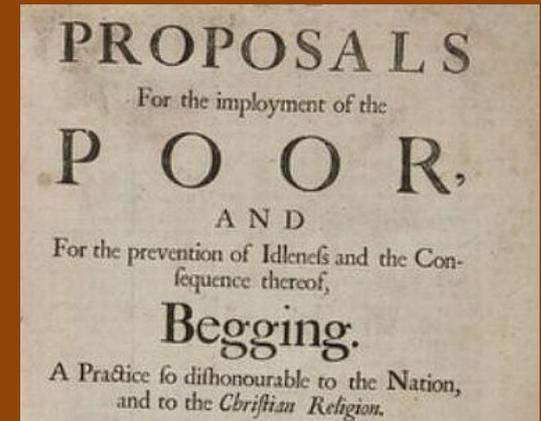
Merchant Interests Expand

make no actual contribution to the supply chain



Poor Law

developed in 16th-century and maintained until after World War II regarded pauperism as a moral failing



provided no relief except employment in the workhouse, to stimulate workers rather than charity

Tycoons class / caste system





Worker Resistance Emerges



Mistaken Assumption There Has Been Continuous Improvement in the Standard of Living

Since 1790 there have been as many as 47
economic Depressions / Recessions in the
United States

1807 – 1814

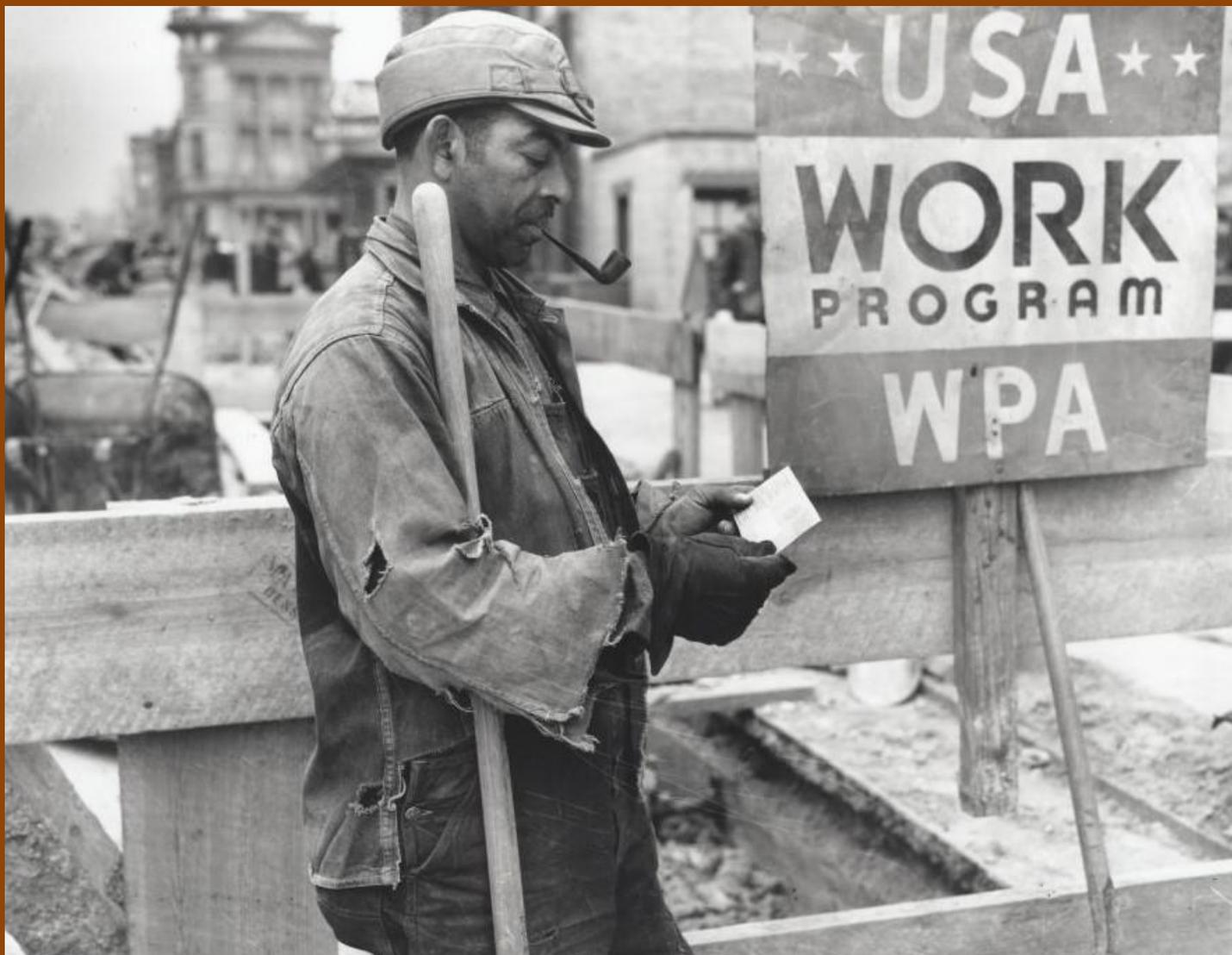
1837 – 1844

1893 – 1898

1929 - 1941



Government Stimulus Required



Employees Take Control of the Economy
to advance community patterns of consumption

Attention Workingmen!

GREAT

MASS-MEETING

TO-NIGHT, at 7.30 o'clock,

AT THE

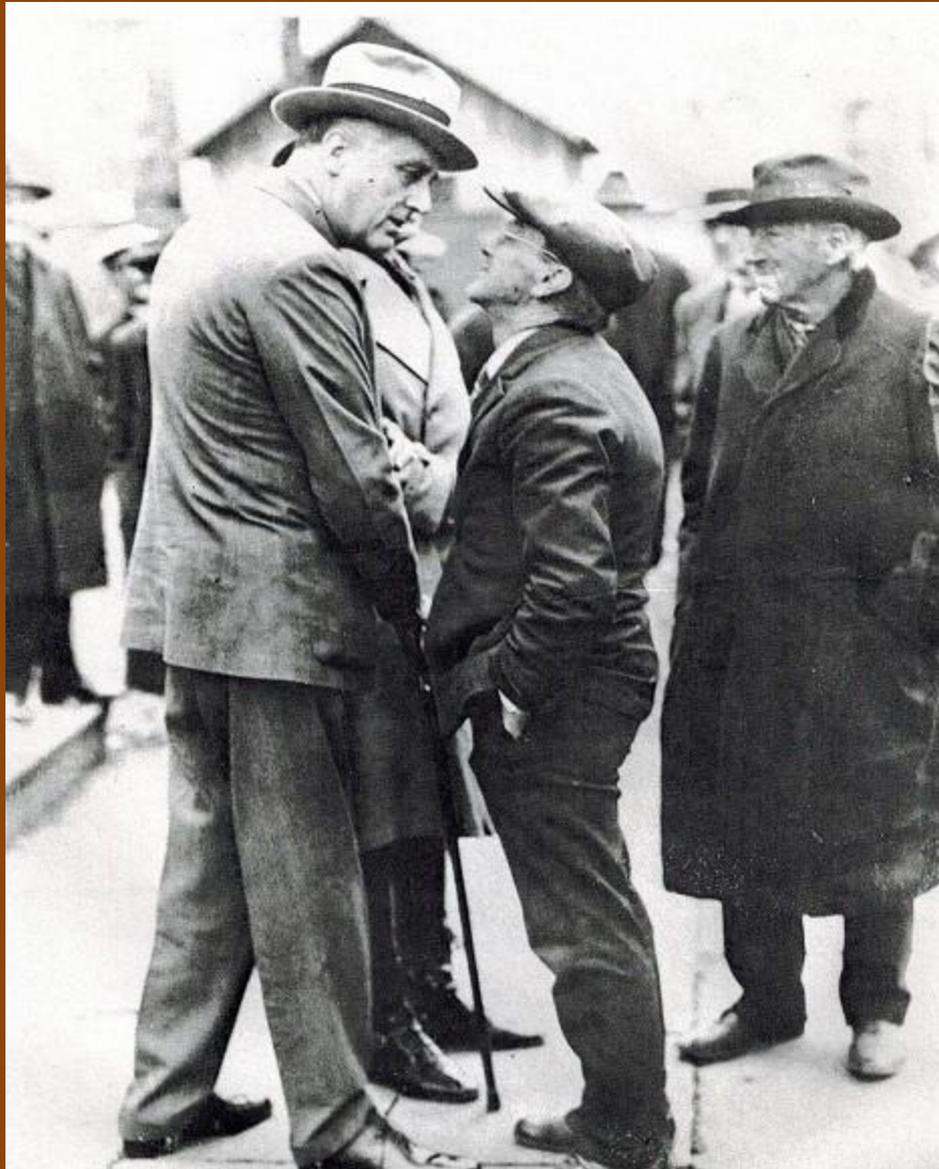
HAYMARKET, Randolph St., Bet. Desplaines and Halsted.

Good Speakers will be present to denounce the latest
atrocious act of the police, the shooting of our
fellow-workmen yesterday afternoon.

Workingmen Arm Yourselves and Appear in Full Force!

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

And control
property
used for
production



BEWARE

GOOD PAY *or* BUM WORK

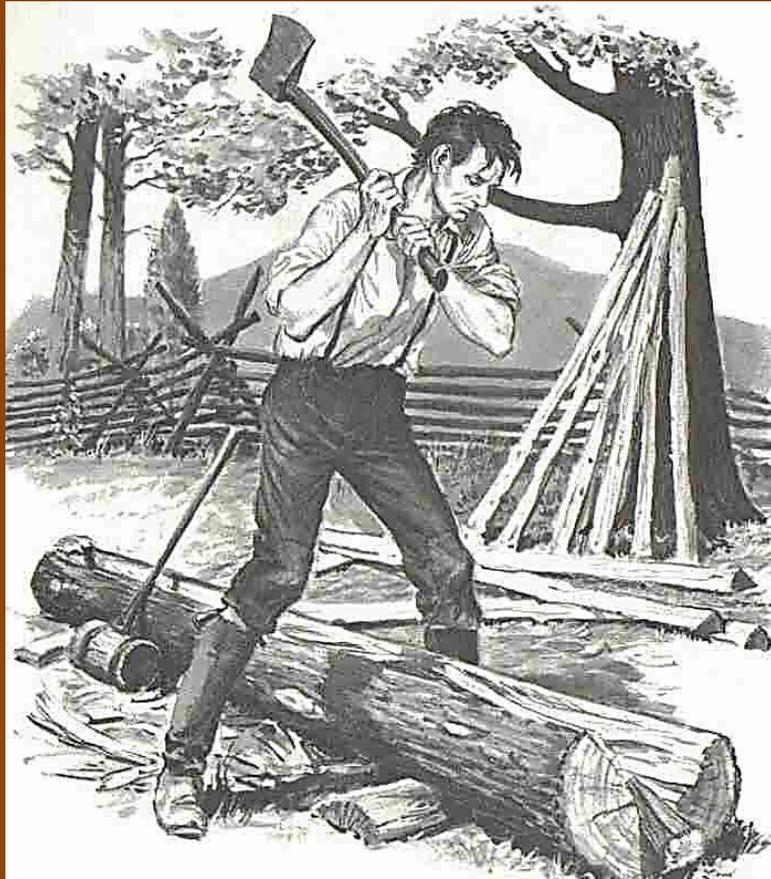
I.W.W.



ONE BIG UNION

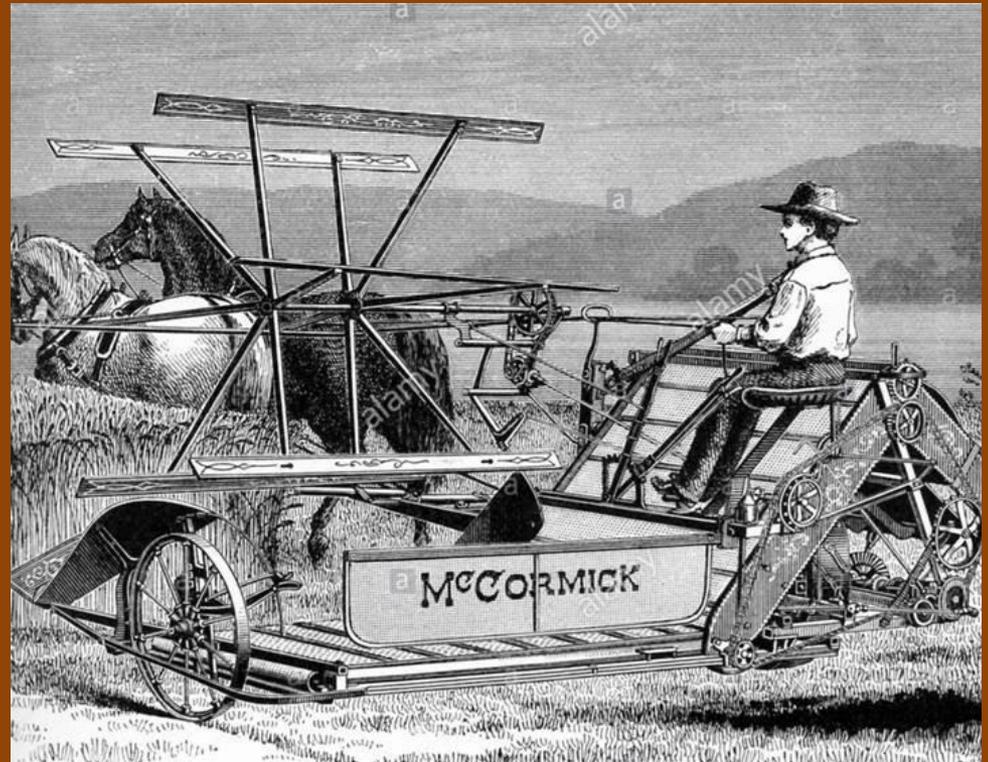
SABOTAGE





Work in the agrarian
civilizations

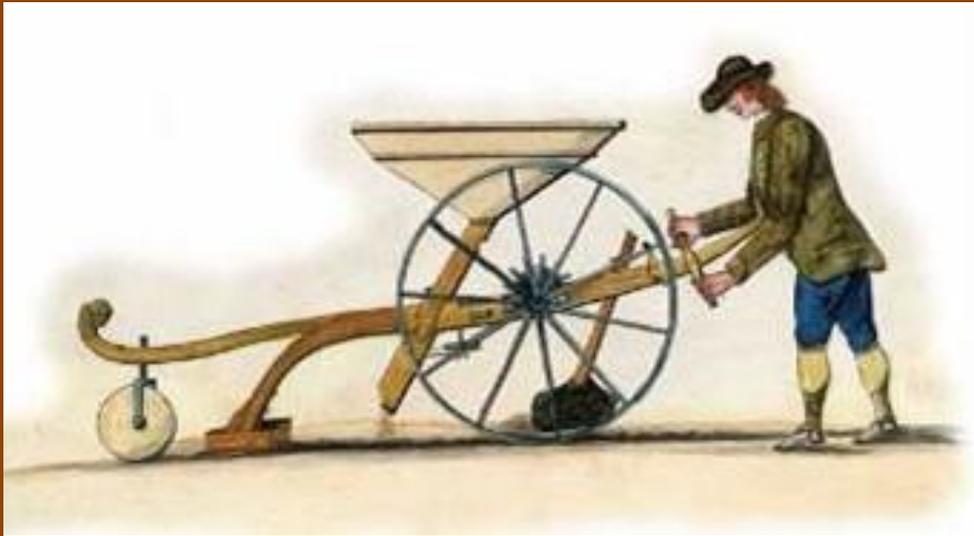
Industrialized Farming



Enclosure

was the legal process of consolidating small landholdings into larger farms / for subsistence / for market



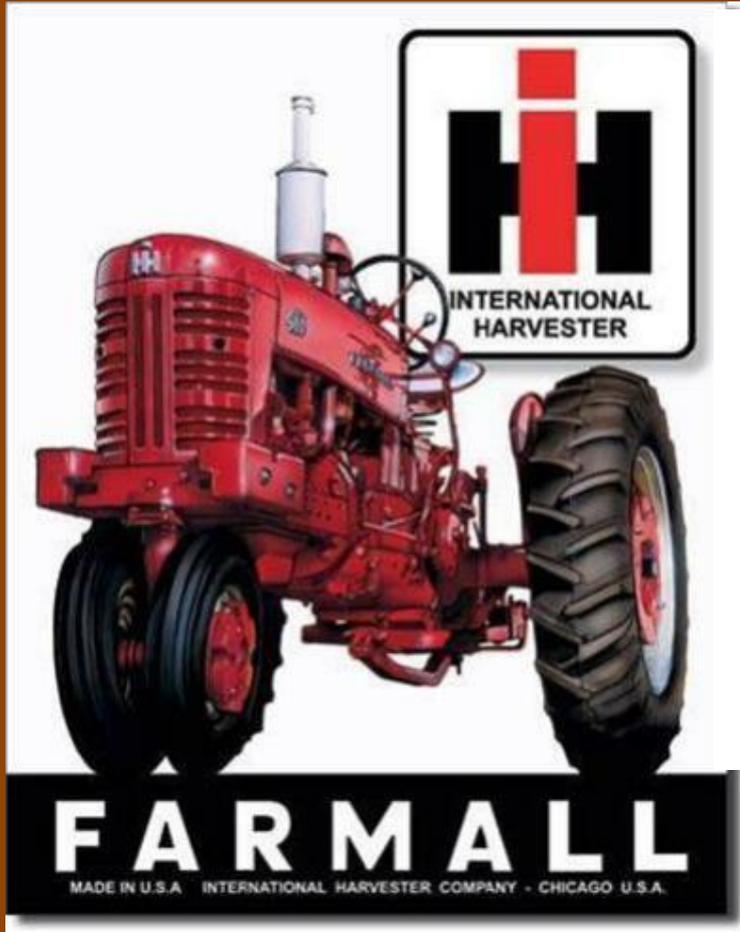


Seed Drill vs broadcasting



Total Mechanization





The Farm Tractor



Machine-Tractor Stations in the Soviet Union provided heavy agricultural machinery to a group of neighboring collective farms, and supplied skilled personnel to operate and repair the equipment.





Rice, Tea, and Silk



US Built Cars Instead







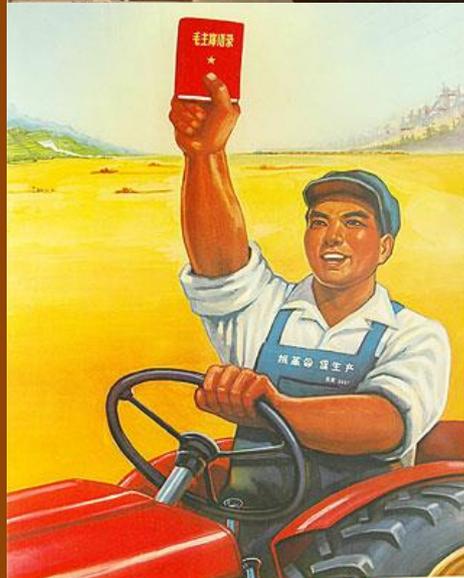


媽媽开着拖拉机来了



**СВОЕВРЕМЕННО И БЕЗ ПОТЕРЬ
УБЕРЕМ НОВЫЙ УРОЖАЙ!**

Without connivances, we bring in
a new harvest



大力支援农业



**ЮНОШИ И ДЕВУШКИ
КОЛХОЗОВ, МТС, СОВХОЗОВ!
СОРЕВНИвайтесь
ЗА ВЫСОКИЕ УРОЖАИ
КУКУРУЗЫ!**

ВЫРАЩИВАЙТЕ КУКУРУЗУ!



chinese posters . net



US Farmworkers



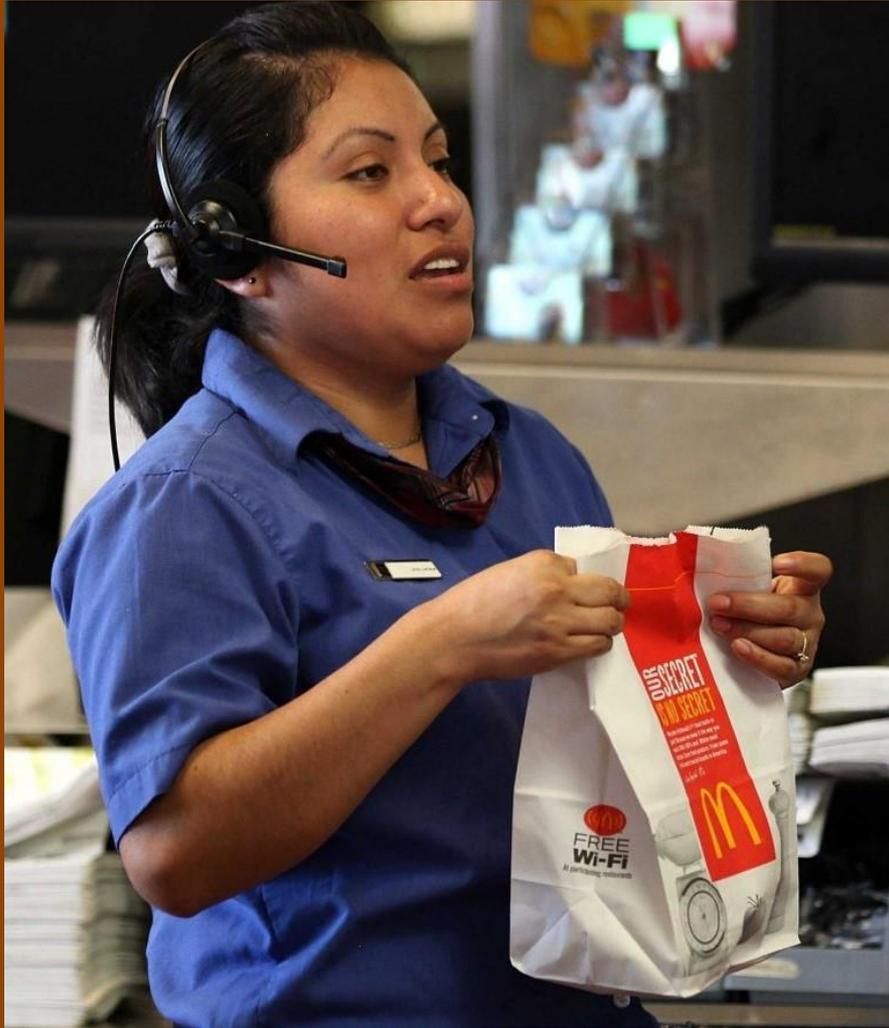




Agri- business



Fast Food



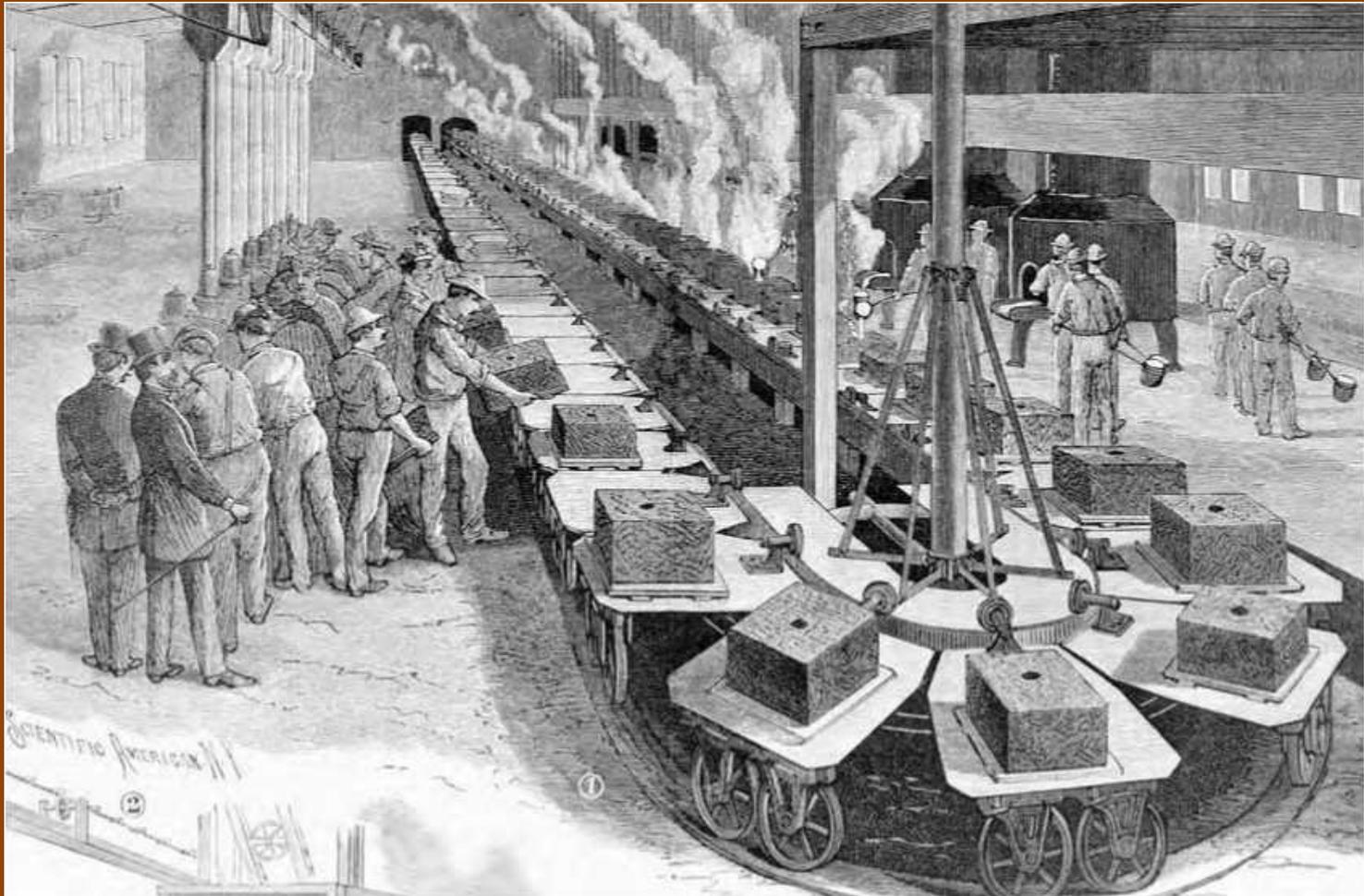


Amendment to Prohibit the Labor of Persons under 18 years of Age

The U.S. House of Reps passed Joint Resolution No. 184, a constitutional amendment. The Senate approved later, but it was never ratified by the states and is still technically pending - 1924



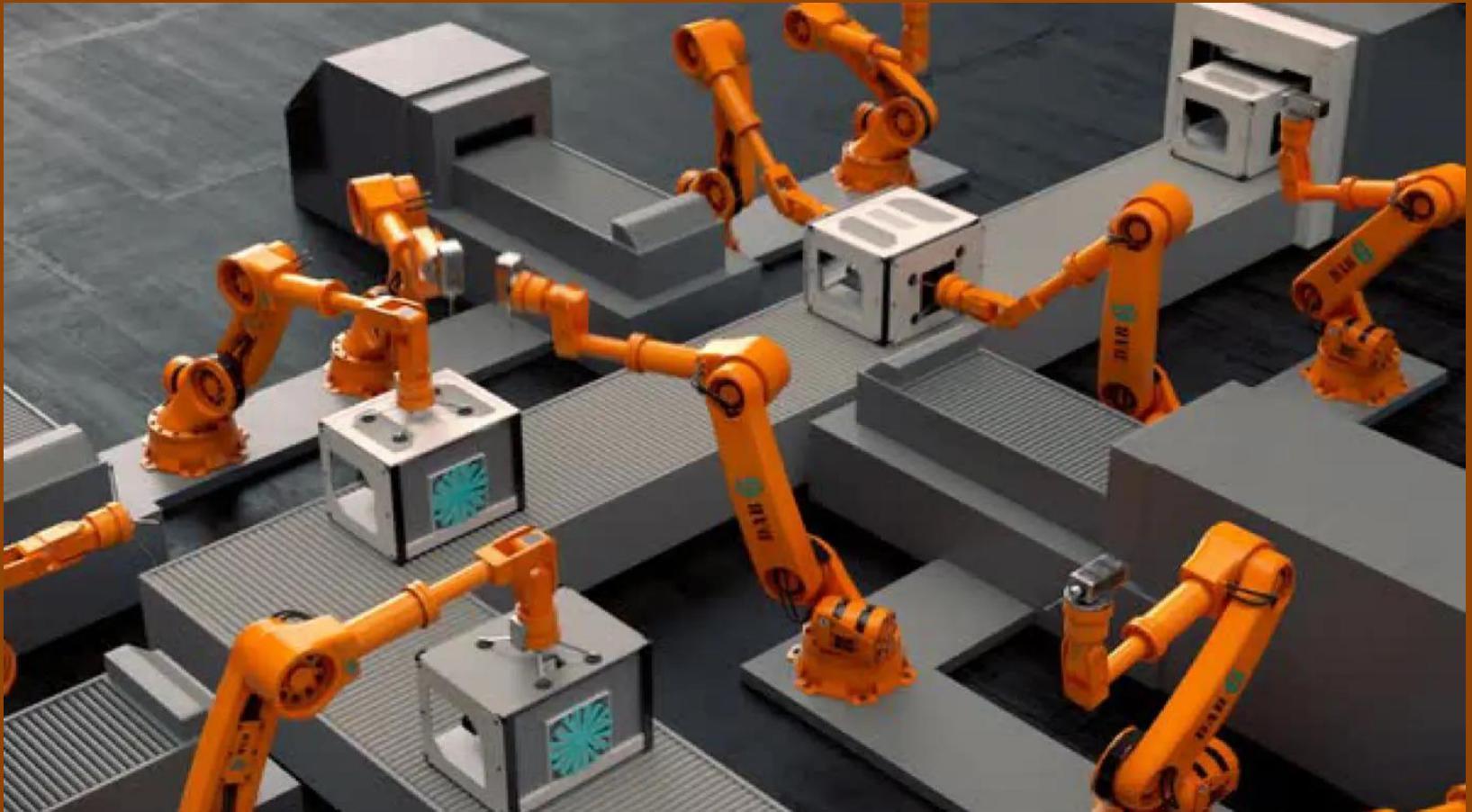
Transformations – Mass Production of Interchangeable Parts







How It's Made





Working Week:

a 13-hour to 15-hour day with 1 day off a week during the peak season (Sept to May) 1 day off a month with mandatory all-night shifts of 16 to 19 hours

Minimum Wage

of 41 cents an hour

to achieve that, a worker had to paint 8,920 small toy pieces a day or one every 3.23

seconds - workers who failed to meet their quota had their wages reduced to \$1.48 a day, or 18 cents per hour



Fines - 1 minute late, 18 cents

10 minutes late, \$3.70, which is more than a full day's wage

Transportation





Coachman and Groom



COACHMAN AND GROOM IN GREATCOATS



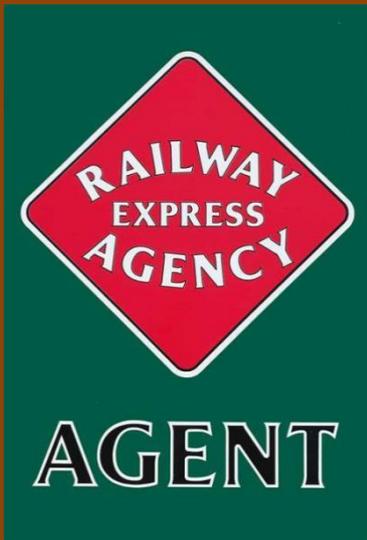






Only in advanced capitalist societies does one hear the expressions such as “Brother, can you spare a dime?” or “Get out of here, you bum!”





LCL
less than
carload
shipping

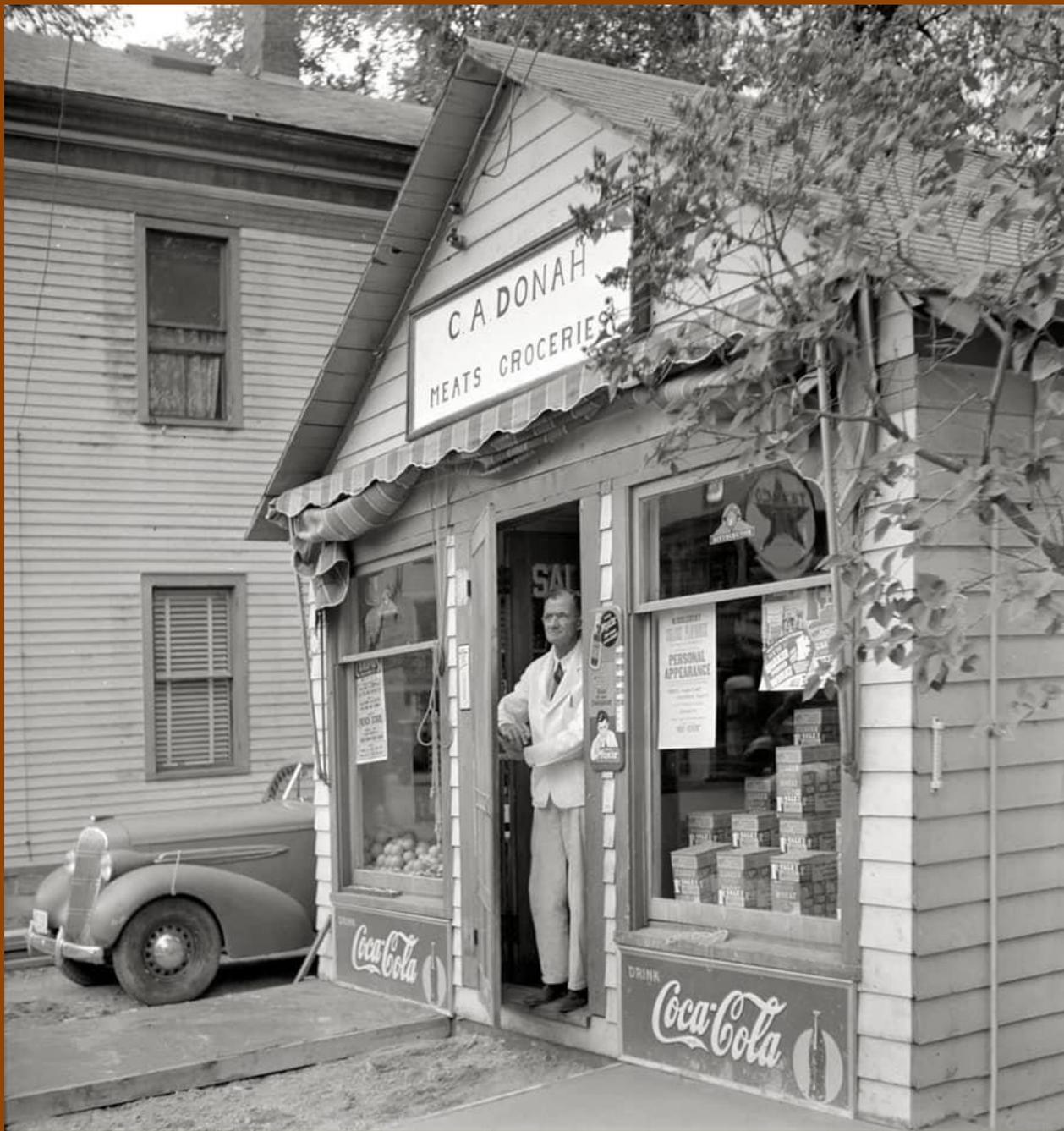


Car Hostess on High Speed Trains



Retailing of Consumer Goods





Cleaner than the Cracker Barrel

Sunshine

L.W. SODA

Crackers

No more ordinary "bulk" crackers for you! Pass right by the dusty, handled, open barrel next the kerosene can and say, "I want Sunshine L-W Sodas—the big 25c box."

Then you'll get your crackers fresh, crisp and flaky. Then you'll get the big, triple-sealed package that keeps the delicious flavor *in* and dust, odors and moisture *out*. At your grocer's.

LOOSE-WILES
BISCUIT COMPANY
*Bakers of Sunshine
Biscuits*



Jobs go from farm to factory



...all through the meal!

Don't be fooled by "LOOK-ALIKES"!



A vintage advertisement for Hydrox Cookies. The top half features a large, detailed illustration of a single Hydrox cookie with the brand name embossed on it. Several small, stylized figures in white uniforms are shown around the cookie, appearing to be working on it. Below the cookie is a package of Sunshine Hydrox Cookies, showing the brand name and 'HYDROX COOKIES' on the packaging. In the bottom left corner, a small figure holds a sign that reads 'Sunshine Biscuits INC.'. The background is split into a red upper section and a white lower section.

Only *Sunshine* makes
HYDROX
... the **ORIGINAL** cream filled
chocolate cookie.. finest ever made!



Who needs to visit
Grandma?



Food Factories







Chain Stores Franchising

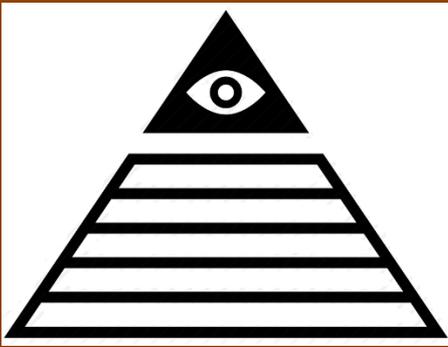


amazon



Unemployment:
the U.S. economy has almost never come
close to providing work for everyone who
wants it





Civil Service
Employees

The Scribe





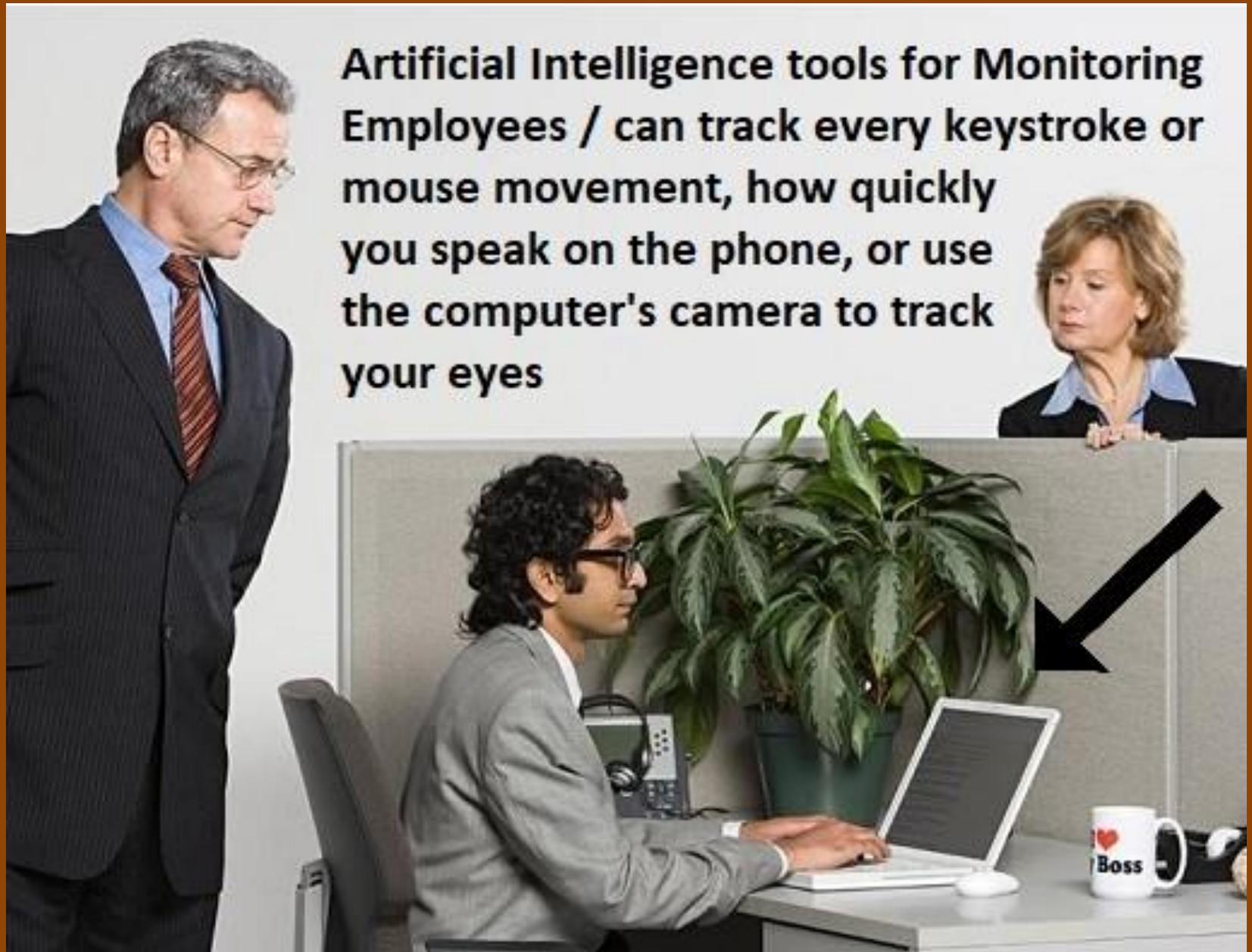
Which jobs have the longest weekly hours?

1	Farmers	116 hours
2	Gardeners and landscapers	79 hours
3	Horticultural trades	75 hours
4	Shopkeepers and proprietors	74 hours
5	Agricultural and fishing trades	70 hours
6	Garage managers and proprietors	68 hours
7	Basic construction occupations	64 hours
8	Hotel managers and proprietors	63 hours
9	Groundsmen and greenkeepers	60 hours
10	Quarry workers	60 hours



Task Force on Worker Organizing and Empowerment
Biden has signed an Executive Order to create a Task Force on federal policies to help workers organize and collectively bargain in both the public and private sectors.

Artificial Intelligence tools for Monitoring Employees / can track every keystroke or mouse movement, how quickly you speak on the phone, or use the computer's camera to track your eyes



Transition to a Green Economy



May Day



By Charles Paidock

Thank
You for
Coming

